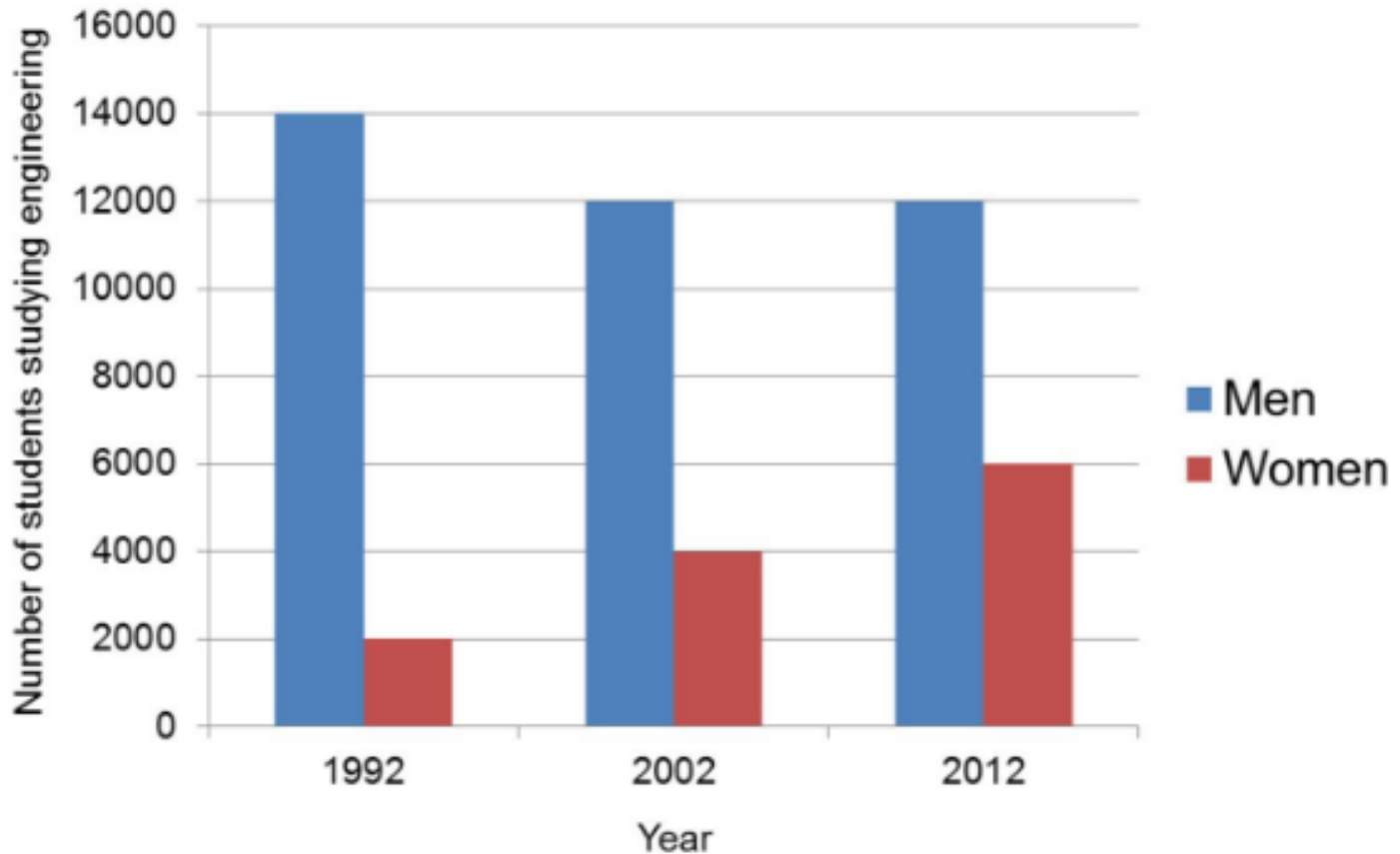


# DESCRIBING GRAPH/CHART

EAPAS TM 3

The bar chart below shows the number of men and women studying engineering at Australian universities.

Summarise the information in the chart by selecting and reporting the main features. Make comparisons where relevant.



The bar chart illustrates the number of men and women studying engineering at Australian universities between the years 1992 and 2012 at 10-year intervals.

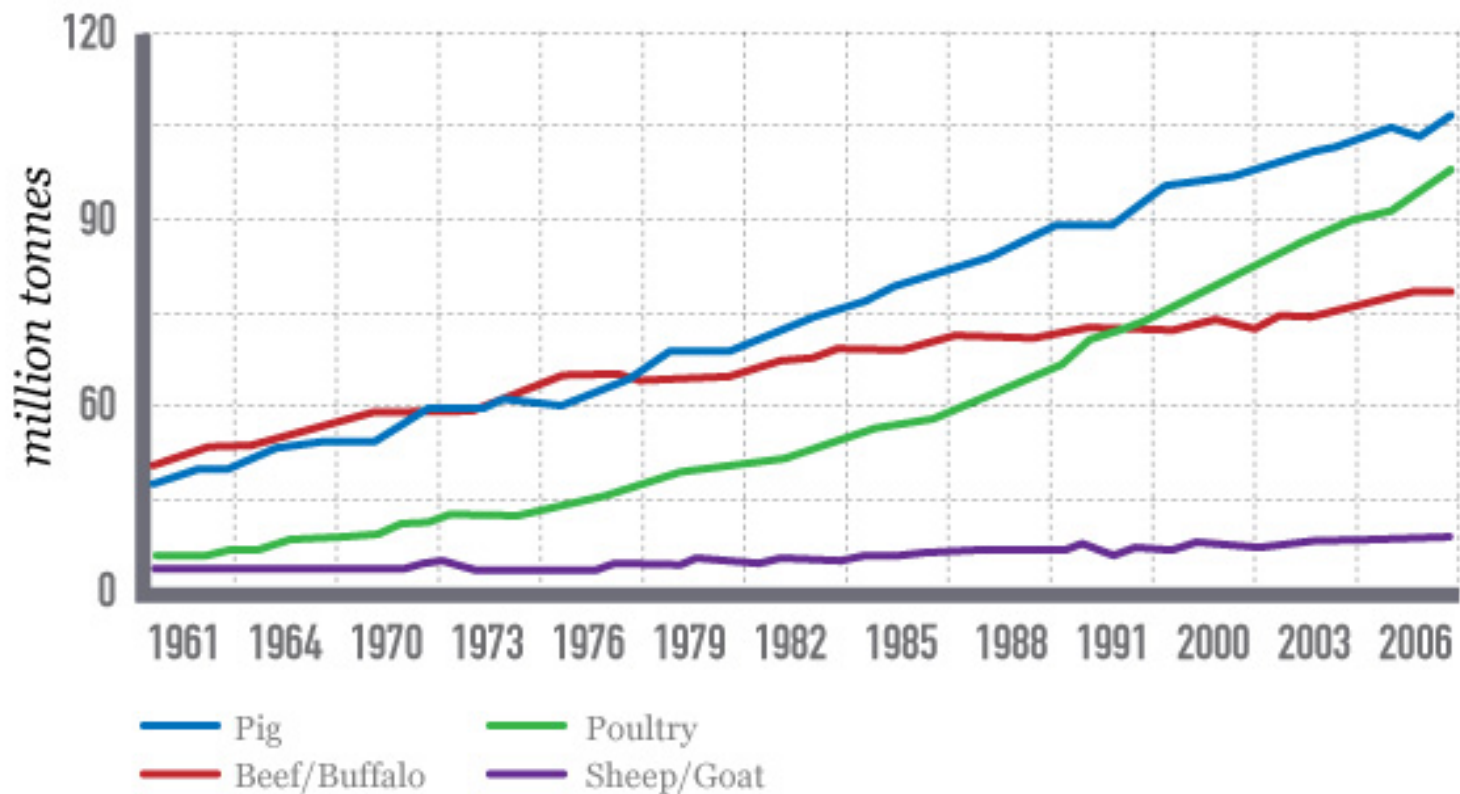
It can be seen that the number of male students fell slightly from 14,000 in 1992 to 12,000 in 2002, and then remained level through the following decade. The number of female students is relatively low, starting at 2,000 in 1992. However, while the number of men decreased, the number of women increased. Female students grew steadily by 2,000 each decade. This led to a rise in the total number of engineering students from 16,000 to 18,000 in this period.

Men continue to make up the majority of students. However, the proportion of female students increased sharply in this period. In 1992 there was one woman to every seven men, but by 2012 this had narrowed to one woman to every two men.

Overall, we can see a clear upward trend in the number of female engineering students in Australian universities, while the number of male students seems to have levelled off.

1. Start by saying exactly what the chart shows, and the time period.
2. Describe the changes as precisely as you can. Use data and numbers from the bar chart.
3. Compare the information. Talk about differences or similarities between the groups shown.
4. Conclude by saying what the main trends or changes are.

## *Global production of meat*



### Verbs for describing how data have changed:

- *to increase*
- *to go up*
- *to rise*
- *to climb*
- *to remain (unchanged)*
- *to be steady*
- *to plateau*

### Adjectives and adverbs to describe how fast the change occurred:

- *sharp*
- *dramatic*
- *significant*
- *steady*
- *gradual*
- *slight*

## UPWARD TREND VERBS

- to increase
- to rise
- to go up
- to climb
- to shoot up
- to rocket
- to soar

## DOWNWARD TREND VERBS

- to decrease
- to fall
- to go down
- to decline
- to drop
- to plunge
- to plummet

## HOW TO DESCRIBE NO CHANGE

- remained the same
- remained constant
- stabilised
- levelled off
- moderately
- little by little
- step by step

## ADVERBS TO DESCRIBE BIG CHANGES

- dramatically
- sharply
- suddenly
- significantly
- drastically
- noticeably
- steeply

## ADVERBS TO DESCRIBE SMALL CHANGES

- gradually
- slightly
- steadily
- gently
- moderately
- little by little
- step by step